

## Properties of Addition continued

### Distributive Property

Distributive property (addition form)	$a(b+c) = ab+ac$	$6(x+3) = 6x+18$
Distributive property (subtraction form)	$a(b-c) = ab-ac$	$4(x-5) = 4x-20$

$$7 \cdot 9 = 7 \cdot (5+4)$$

$$= 7 \cdot 5 + 7 \cdot 4$$

$$= 35 + 28$$

$$= 35 + 20 + 8$$

$$= 55 + 5 + 3$$

$$= 60 + 3$$

$$= 63$$

Associative  
property

$$8 \cdot 8 = 8 \cdot (5+3)$$

$$= 8 \cdot 5 + 8 \cdot 3$$

$$= 40 + 8 \cdot 2 + 8 \cdot 1$$

$$= 40 + 16 + 8$$

$$= 56 + 8$$

$$= 64$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 \cdot 50 \\
& = 3 \cdot (25 + 25) \\
& = 3 \cdot 25 + 3 \cdot 25 \\
& = 75 + 75 \\
& = 150
\end{aligned}$$

Can't do

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 \cdot 50 \\
& (2+1) \cdot (2+25) \\
& = 2 \cdot 25 + 2 \cdot 25 + 1 \cdot 25 + \\
& 1 \cdot 25 + 2 \cdot 25 + 2 \cdot 25 + \\
& 1 \cdot 25 + 1 \cdot 25
\end{aligned}$$

Using Distributive  
Property Solve:

$$\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 2 \\ & (100+10+1) \cdot 2 \\ & = 100 \cdot 2 + 10 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2 \\ & = 200 + 20 + 2 \\ & = 222 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 2 \\ & 111 \cdot (1+1) \\ & = (111 \cdot 1) + (111 \cdot 1) \\ & = 111 + 111 \\ & = 222 \end{aligned}$$

$$25.77 \cdot 5$$

$$(25 + .77) \cdot 5$$

$$(5 \cdot 25) + (5 \cdot .77)$$

$$125 +$$

ver? Estimating is more exact depending on

On what you are doing. Some cases  
it is Wrongz to estimate.

Not OK to  
estimate:

OK to estimate

- how long to live
- crayons
- tip
- long to drive

- first down
- building
- driving directions
- Shooting missiles
- jumping
- Skydiving
- paying ticket

$$\textcircled{1} 265 + 410 + 335$$
$$300 + 400 + 325$$
$$700 + 325$$
$$1025$$

-giving  
tickets

2 Answer?

$$885 - 155$$

$$890 - 150$$

$$740$$

3 Answer?

$$2,500 + 1,730 + 70$$

$$\boxed{2,500 + 1,800} + 50$$

$$3000 + 1,300 + 50$$

$$4,350 .$$



# Round Whole Numbers and Decimals

4

Answer?

4,725,806

find your # and  
look right next door  
4 or less ignore  
5 or more add  
1 more



5 Answer?

\$9.37 per hour

Round to the tenth place

find your #  
look right next door  
4 or less ignore and  
5 or more add  
1 more

# Subjects and Predicates

Every sentence has a subject and a predicate.

Subject is the noun that the sentence is about.

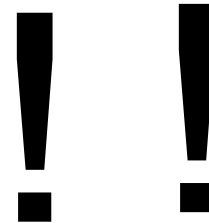
Often but NOT ALWAYS the subject of the sentence is on the beginning part of the sentence.

Your predicate tells you what the subject did or who it is

In your predicate you will find a verb

declarative sentences -- tell something and ends with a period

exclamatory sentences --- expresses strong feelings and ends with an exclamation mark



An **interrogative** sentence --- asks a question and ends with a question mark

imperative sentence gives a request or an order and usually ends with a period.

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**Directions: Add a predicate to each sentence below.**

1. The police officer caught a burglar robber.
2. The boat captain sailed into the sea.
3. The rusty old car blew up from a bomb.
4. The garden in our backyard came to life.
5. The lady with the green dress turned into a monster and ate the world.

**Directions: Add a subject to each sentence below.**

6. \_\_\_\_\_ was singing a cheerful song.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ made a creaking sound.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ was old and dusty.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ wouldn't eat her dinner.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the best restaurant in town.